Volume Contents

EDITORIAL

Changing Technologies with a Constant Goal: Finding Out How Plants Function. *Maarten J. Chrispeels* 399

SCIENTIFIC CORRESPONDENCE

Brefeldin A Effects in Plants. Are Different Golgi Responses Caused by Different Sites of Action? *L. Andrew Staehelin and Azeddine Driouich* 401

Heat Generation and Dissipation in Plants: Can the Alternative Oxidative Phosphorylation Pathway Serve a Thermoregulatory Role in Plant Tissues Other Than Specialized Organs? *R. William Breidenbach, Michael J. Saxton, Lee D. Hansen, and Richard S. Criddle* 1137

UPDATE ON PLANT-MICROBE INTERACTIONS

Bioprotective Alkaloids of Grass-Fungal Endophyte Symbioses. *Lowell P. Bush, Heather H. Wilkinson, and Christopher L. Schardl* 1

UPDATE ON CELL WALLS

Two General Branching Patterns of Xyloglucan, XXXG and XXGG. *Jean-Paul Vincken, William S. York, Gerrit Beldman, and Alphons G.J. Voragen* 9

UPDATE ON CHLOROPLASTS

Mechanism of Protein Transport across the Chloroplast Envelope. *Bruno Fuks and Danny J. Schnell* 405

UPDATE ON SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

Genetic Analysis of Abscisic Acid Signal Transduction. *Sylvain Merlot and Jérôme Giraudat* 751

UPDATE ON CHANNELS

Roles of Higher Plant K^+ Channels. *Frans J.M. Maathuis, Audrey M. Ichida, Dale Sanders, and Julian I. Schroeder* 1141

UPDATE ON ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

Patch-Clamping and Other Molecular Approaches for the Study of Plasma Membrane Transporters Demystified. *John M. Ward* 1151

RAPID COMMUNICATION

Carbon Isotopic Fractionation Does Not Occur during Dark Respiration in C_3 and C_4 Plants. *Guanghui Lin and James R. Ehleringer* 391

Convergence of the Abscisic Acid, CO_2, and Extracellular Calcium Signal Transduction Pathways in Stomatal Guard Cells. *Alex A.R. Webb and Alistair M. Hetherington* 1557

Mechanosensitive Expression of a Lipoxygenase Gene in Wheat. *Felix Mauch, Alenka Kmecl, Ulrich Schaffrath, Sandra Volrath, Jörn Görlach, Eric Ward, John Ryals, and Robert Dudler* 1561

BIOCHEMISTRY AND ENZYMOLOGY

The Spatial Distribution of Sucrose Synthase Isozymes in Barley. *Jennifer Guerin and Pilar Carbonero* 55

Metabolism of Hydroxy Fatty Acids in Developing Seeds in the Genera *Lesquerella* (Brassicaceae) and *Linum* (Linaceae). *Darwin W. Reed, David C. Taylor, and Patrick S. Covello* 63

Adenosine-5′-Phosphate Deaminase. A Novel Herbicide Target. *Jane E. Dancer, Robert G. Hughes, and Stephen D. Lindell* 119

Mutations in the Small Subunit of Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase/Oxygenase Increase the Formation of the Misfire Product Xylulose-1,5-Bisphosphate. *Ralf Flachmann, Genhai Zhu, Richard G. Jensen, and Hans J. Bohnert* 131

Carbohydrate Content and Enzyme Metabolism in Developing Canola Siliques. *Steven P. King, John E. Lunn, and Robert T. Furbank* 153

Biochemical Characterization of the *aba2* and *aba3* Mutants in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Steven H. Schwartz, Karen M. Léon-Kloosterziel, Maarten Koornneef, and Jan A.D. Zeevaart* 161

Floral Scent Production in *Clarkia breweri* (Onagraceae). II. Localization and Developmental Modulation of the Enzyme S-Adenosyl-L-Methionine:(Iso)Eugenol O-Methyltransferase and Phenylpropanoid Emission. *Jihong Wang, Natalia Dudareva, Shyam Bhakta, Robert A. Raguso, and Eran Pichersky* 213

Elucidation of the Biosynthesis of Eicosapentaenoic Acid in the Microalga *Porphyridium cruentum*. II. Studies with Radiolabeled Precursors. *Inna Khozin, Daniel Adlerstein, Chiara Bigongo, Yair M. Heimer, and Zvi Cohen* 223

Characterization and Purification of an Aldose Reductase from the Acidophilic and Thermophilic Red Alga *Galdieria sulphuraria*. *Wolfgang Gross, Peer Seipold, and Claus Schnarrenberger* 231

Xyloglucan Galactosyl- and Fucosyltransferase Activities from Pea Epicotyl Microsomes. *Ahmed Faïk, Chinga Chileshe, Jason Sterling, and Gordon Maclachlan* 245

Cloning and Overexpression of Two cDNAs Encoding the Low-CO_2-Inducible Chloroplast Envelope Protein LIP-36 from *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*. *Zhi-Yuan Chen, Lara L. Lavigne, Catherine B. Mason, and James V. Moroney* 265

The Two Forms of Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase/Oxygenase Activase Differ in Sensitivity to Elevated Temperature. *Steven J. Crafts-Brandner, Frank J. van de Loo, and Michael E. Salvucci* 439

Putrescine Aminopropyltransferase Is Responsible for Biosynthesis of Spermidine, Spermine, and Multiple Uncommon Polyamines in Osmotic Stress-Tolerant Alfalfa. *Suman Bagga, James Rochford, Zita Klaene, Glenn D. Kuehn, and Gregory C. Phillips* 445

Does Decrease in Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase by Antisense *Rbc*S Lead to a Higher N-Use Efficiency of Photosynthesis under Conditions of Saturating CO_2 and Light in Rice Plants? *Amane Makino, Takiko Shimada, Shigeo Takumi, Kentaro Kaneko, Makoto Matsuoka, Ko Shimamoto, Hiromi Nakano, Mitsue Miyao-Tokutomi, Tadahiko Mae, and Naoki Yamamoto* 483

Adenylosuccinate Synthetase from Maize. Purification, Properties, and Mechanism of Inhibition by 5′-Phosphohydantocidin. *Eric W. Walters, Shy-Fu Lee, Thierry Niderman, Paul Bernasconi, Mani V. Subramanian, and Daniel L. Siehl* 549

Purification and Characterization of Allene Oxide Cyclase from Dry Corn Seeds. *Jörg Ziegler, Mats Hamberg, Otto Miersch, and Benno Parthier* 565

ATP Hydrolysis Activity and Polymerization State of Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase Oxygenase Activase. Do the Effects of Mg^{2+}, K^+, and Activase Concentrations Indicate a Functional Similarity to Actin? *Ross McC. Lilley and Archie R. Portis, Jr.* 605

A Xyloglucan-Specific Endo-1,4-β-Glucanase Isolated from Auxin-Treated Pea Stems. *Takehiko Matsumoto, Fukumi Sakai, and Takahisa Hayashi* 661

Broad-Range and Binary-Range Acyl-Acyl-Carrier-Protein Thioesterases Suggest an Alternative Mechanism for Medium-Chain Production in Seeds. *Toni A. Voelker, Aubrey Jones, Ann M. Cranmer, H. Maelor Davies, and Deborah S. Knutzon* 669

A Plant Chloroplast Glutamyl Proteinase. *William A. Laing and John T. Christeller* 715

Turnover of Galactans and Other Cell Wall Polysaccharides during Development of Flax Plants. *Tatyana A. Gorshkova, Svetlana B. Chemikosova, Vera V. Lozovaya, and Nicholas C. Carpita* 723

Dissecting the Diphenylene Iodonium-Sensitive NAD(P)H:Quinone Oxidoreductase of Zucchini Plasma Membrane. *Paolo Trost, Silvia Foscarini, Valeria Preger, Patrizia Bonora, Lucia Vitale, and Paolo Pupillo* 737

Evidence That a Malate/Inorganic Phosphate Exchange Translocator Imports Carbon across the Leucoplast Envelope for Fatty Acid Synthesis in Developing Castor Seed Endosperm. *Peter J. Eastmond, David T. Dennis, and Stephen Rawsthorne* 851

Tris Is a Competitive Inhibitor of K^+ Activation of the Vacuolar H^+-Pumping Pyrophosphatase. *Ruth Gordon-Weeks, Victor D. Koren'kov, Susan H. Steele, and Roger A. Leigh* 901

Biochemical Characterization and Subcellular Localization of the Red Kidney Bean Purple Acid Phosphatase. *Anil G. Cashikar, Rathinam Kumaresan, and N. Madhusudhana Rao* 907

Protein Phosphorylation as a Mechanism for Osmotic-Stress Activation of Sucrose-Phosphate Synthase in Spinach Leaves. *Dikran Toroser and Steven C. Huber* 947

Differential Localization of Antioxidants in Maize Leaves. *Andreas G. Doulis, Nahed Debian, Alison H. Kingston-Smith, and Christine H. Foyer* 1031

The Ferredoxin-Binding Site of Ferredoxin:Nitrite Oxidoreductase. Differential Chemical Modification of the Free Enzyme and Its Complex with Ferredoxin. *Michelle M. Dose, Masakazu Hirasawa, Susan Kleis-SanFrancisco, Elaine L. Lew, and David B. Knaff* 1047

Purification and Characterization of a Novel Class III Peroxidase Isoenzyme from Tea Leaves. *Mamuka Kvaratskhelia, Chris Winkel, and Roger N.F. Thorneley* 1237

Activation of Pollen Tube Callose Synthase by Detergents. Evidence for Different Mechanisms of Action. *Huijuan Li, Antony Bacic, and Steve M. Read* 1255

Involvement of Cytochrome P450 in Glucosinolate Biosynthesis in White Mustard. A Biochemical Anomaly. *Richard N. Bennett, Guy Kiddle, and Roger M. Wallsgrove* 1283

Characterization of Nitrate Reductase from Light- and Dark-Exposed Leaves. Comparison of Different Species and Effects of 14-3-3 Inhibitor Proteins. *Cathrine Lillo, Sabina Kazazaic, Peter Ruoff, and Christian Meyer* 1377

Temperature-Sensitive Plant Cells with Shunted Indole-3-Acetic Acid Conjugation. *Jürg H. Oetiker and Georg Aeschbacher* 1385

Phosphoryl Group Exchange between ATP and ADP Catalyzed by H^+-ATPase from Oat Roots. *Gustavo Helguera and Luis Beaugé* 1397

In Vivo and in Vitro Studies of Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase from Barley Root Plastids in Relation to Reductant Supply for NO_2^- Assimilation. *Derek P. Wright, Heather C. Huppe, and David H. Turpin* 1413

Partial Characterization of Glutathione *S*-Transferases from Wheat (*Triticum* spp.) and Purification of a Safener-Induced Glutathione *S*-Transferase from *Triticum tauschii*. *Dean E. Riechers, Gerard P. Irzyk, Stephen S. Jones, and E. Patrick Fuerst* 1461

Overexpression of the *FAD3* Desaturase Gene in a Mutant of Arabidopsis. *Salehuzzaman Shah, Zhanguo Xin, and John Browse* 1533

Characterization and Functional Expression of a Ubiquitously Expressed Tomato Pectin Methylesterase. *Joel Gaffe, Martin E. Tiznado, and Avtar K. Handa* 1547

WHOLE PLANT, ENVIRONMENTAL, AND STRESS PHYSIOLOGY

Asymmetric Distribution of Acetylcholinesterase in Gravistimulated Maize Seedlings. *Yoshie S. Momonoki* 47

A New Mechanism for the Regulation of Stomatal Aperture Size in Intact Leaves. Accumulation of Mesophyll-Derived Sucrose in the Guard-Cell Wall of *Vicia faba*. *Ping Lu, William H. Outlaw Jr., Bruce G. Smith, and Gregory A. Freed* 109

NO_3^- and ClO_3^- Fluxes in the *chl1-5* Mutant of *Arabidopsis thaliana*. Does the *CHL1-5* Gene Encode a Low-Affinity NO_3^- Transporter? *Bruno Touraine and Anthony D.M. Glass* 137

The Role of Sugars, Hexokinase, and Sucrose Synthase in the Determination of Hypoxically Induced Tolerance to Anoxia in Tomato Roots. *Véronique Germain, Bérénice Ricard, Philippe Raymond, and Pierre H. Saglio* 167

Glutathione-Mediated Regulation of ATP Sulfurylase Activity, SO_4^{2-} Uptake, and Oxidative Stress Response in Intact Canola Roots. *Anne G. Lappartient and Bruno Touraine* 177

CO_2 and Water Vapor Exchange across Leaf Cuticle (Epidermis) at Various Water Potentials. *John S. Boyer, S. Chin Wong, and Graham D. Farquhar* 185

Does Long-Term Elevation of CO_2 Concentration Increase Photosynthesis in Forest Floor Vegetation? Indian Strawberry in a Maryland Forest. *Colin P. Osborne, Bert G. Drake, Julie LaRoche, and Stephen P. Long* 337

Al-Induced, 51-Kilodalton, Membrane-Bound Proteins Are Associated with Resistance to Al in a Segregating Population of Wheat. *Gregory J. Taylor, Atanu Basu, Urmila Basu, Jan J. Ślaski, Guichang Zhang, and Allen Good* 363

An Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spin-Probe Study of Membrane-Permeability Changes with Seed Aging. *Elena A. Golovina, Alexander N. Tikhonov, and Folkert A. Hoekstra* 383

Importance of the Chiral Centers of Jasmonic Acid in the Responses of Plants. Activities and Antagonism between Natural and Synthetic Analogs. *Larry Holbrook, Pariana Tung, Kerry Ward, David M. Reid, Suzanne Abrams, Nancy Lamb, J. Wilson Quail, and Maurice M. Moloney* 419

Tissue-Type-Specific Heat-Shock Response and Immunolocalization of Class I Low-Molecular-Weight Heat-Shock Proteins in Soybean. *Tsung-Luo Jinn, Pi-Fang Linda Chang, Yih-Ming Chen, Joe L. Key, and Chu-Yung Lin* 429

Cold Acclimation and Freezing Tolerance. A Complex Interaction of Light and Temperature. *Gordon R. Gray, Louis-Pierre Chauvin, Fathey Sarhan, and Norman P.A. Huner* 467

Influence of Environmental Stress on Biomass Partitioning in Transgenic Tobacco Plants Expressing the Movement Protein of Tobacco Mosaic Virus. *Suchandra Balachandran, Richard J. Hull, Rosemary A. Martins, Yoash Vaadia, and William J. Lucas* 475

Decreased Growth-Induced Water Potential. A Primary Cause of Growth Inhibition at Low Water Potentials. *Hiroshi Nonami, Yajun Wu, and John S. Boyer* 501

Overproduction of Ascorbate Peroxidase in the Tobacco Chloroplast Does Not Provide Protection against Ozone. *Gro Torsethaugen, Lynne H. Pitcher, Barbara A. Zilinskas, and Eva J. Pell* 529

Proline Accumulation and Salt-Stress-Induced Gene Expression in a Salt-Hypersensitive Mutant of Arabidopsis. *Jiping Liu and Jian-Kang Zhu* 591

Physiological and Biochemical Response of the Photosynthetic Apparatus of Two Marine Diatoms to Fe Stress. *R. Michael L. McKay, Richard J. Geider, and Julie LaRoche* 615

Allocation of S in Generative Growth of Soybean. *Sunarpi and John W. Anderson* 687

Changes in Activities of Antioxidant Enzymes and Their Relationship to Genetic and Paclobutrazol-Induced Chilling Tolerance of Maize Seedlings. *Reena Grittle Pinhero, Mulpuri V. Rao, Gopinadhan Paliyath, Dennis P. Murr, and R. Austin Fletcher* 695

The Mechanism of Amino Acid Efflux from Seed Coats of Developing Pea Seeds as Revealed by Uptake Experiments. *Angelina de Jong, Judith W. Koerselman-Kooij, Jolanda A.M.J. Schuurmans, and Adrianus C. Borstlap* 731

Increased Expression of Vacuolar Aquaporin and H^+-ATPase Related to Motor Cell Function in *Mimosa pudica* L. *Pierrette Fleurat-Lessard, Nathalie Frangne, Masayoshi Maeshima, Raphael Ratajczak, Jean-Louis Bonnemain, and Enrico Martinoia* 827

Membrane Lipid Unsaturation Modulates Processing of the Photosystem II Reaction-Center Protein D1 at Low Temperatures. *Eira Kanervo, Yasushi Tasaka, Norio Murata, and Eva-Mari Aro* 841

Control of Leaf Expansion Rate of Droughted Maize Plants under Fluctuating Evaporative Demand. A Superposition of Hydraulic and Chemical Messages? *Halim Ben Haj Salah and François Tardieu* 893

Modulation of Dehydration Tolerance in Soybean Seedlings. Dehydrin *Mat1* Is Induced by Dehydration but Not by Abscisic Acid. *Mark S. Whitsitt, Robert G. Collins, and John E. Mullet* 917

Stress-Induced Declines in Soybean N_2 Fixation Are Related to Nodule Sucrose Synthase Activity. *Anthony J. Gordon, Frank R. Minchin, Leif Skøt, and Caron L. James* 937

Wound-Induced Changes of Membrane Voltage, Endogenous Currents, and Ion Fluxes in Primary Roots of Maize. *Andreas J. Meyer and Manfred H. Weisenseel* 989

Differential Induction of Pyruvate Decarboxylase Subunits and Transcripts in Anoxic Rice Seedlings. *Jean Rivoal, Sonjeev Thind, Alain Pradet, and Bérénice Ricard* 1021

Effect of Chilling on Carbon Assimilation, Enzyme Activation, and Photosynthetic Electron Transport in the Absence of Photoinhibition in Maize Leaves. *Alison H. Kingston-Smith, Jeremy Harbinson, Janet Williams, and Christine H. Foyer* 1039

Maternal, Single-Gene Regulation of Assimilate Partitioning in Pea. *Maureen O. Kelly and Roger M. Spanswick* 1055

Induction of the Root Cell Plasma Membrane Ferric Reductase. An Exclusive Role for Fe and Cu. *Clara K. Cohen, Wendell A. Norvell, and Leon V. Kochian* 1061

β-1,3-Glucanase Is Cryoprotective in Vitro and Is Accumulated in Leaves during Cold Acclimation. *Dirk K. Hincha, Frederick Meins Jr., and Jürgen M. Schmitt* 1077

Al Inhibits Both Shoot Development and Root Growth in *als3*, an Al-Sensitive Arabidopsis Mutant. *Paul B. Larsen, Leon V. Kochian, and Stephen H. Howell* 1207

Restoration of Phototropic Responsiveness in Decapitated Maize Coleoptiles. *Ralf Kaldenhoff and Moritoshi Iino* 1267

Leaf-Atmosphere NH_3 Exchange in Barley Mutants with Reduced Activities of Glutamine Synthetase. *Marie Mattsson, Rainer E. Häusler, Richard C. Leegood, Peter J. Lea, and Jan K. Schjoerring* 1307

The Effect of Cu^{2+} on Ion Transport Systems of the Plant Cell Plasmalemma. *Vadim Demidchik, Anatoliy Sokolik, and Vladimir Yurin* 1313

Role of Catalase in Inducing Chilling Tolerance in Pre-Emergent Maize Seedlings. *Tottempudi K. Prasad* 1369

Nitrogenase Activity Affected by Reduced Partial Pressures of N_2 and NO_3^-. *Jürg M. Blumenthal, Michael P. Russelle, and Carroll P. Vance* 1405

Enrichment in Specific Soluble Sugars of Two Eucalyptus Cell-Suspension Cultures by Various Treatments Enhances Their Frost Tolerance via a Noncolligative Mechanism. *Sébastien Travert, Luisa Valerio, Isabelle Fourasté, Alain Michel Boudet, and Chantal Teuliéres* 1433

cDNA Clones Encoding 1,3-β-Glucanase and a Fimbrin-Like Cytoskeletal Protein Are Induced by Al Toxicity in Wheat Roots. *Rocio Cruz-Ortega, John C. Cushman, and James D. Ownby* 1453

Expression and Native Structure of Cytosolic Class II Small Heat-Shock Proteins. *Kenneth W. Helm, Garrett J. Lee, and Elizabeth Vierling* 1477

Effect of Cold Acclimation on the Lipid Composition of the Inner and Outer Membrane of the Chloroplast Envelope Isolated from Rye Leaves. *Matsuo Uemura and Peter L. Steponkus* 1493

Ethylene Sensitivity and Response Sensor Expression in Petioles of *Rumex* Species at Low O_2 and High CO_2 Concentrations. *Laurentius A.C.J. Voesenek, Wim H. Vriezen, Marret J.E. Smekens, Francis H.M. Huitink, Gerard M. Bögemann, and Cornelis W.P.M. Blom* 1501

DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH REGULATION

The Cytosolic Ca^{2+} Concentration Gradient of *Sinapis alba* Root Hairs as Revealed by Ca^{2+}-Selective Microelectrode Tests and Fura-Dextran Ratio Imaging. *Hubert H. Felle and Peter K. Hepler* 39

8′-Methylene Abscisic Acid. An Effective and Persistent Analog of Abscisic Acid. *Suzanne R. Abrams, Patricia A. Rose, Adrian J. Cutler, John J. Balsevich, Bo Lei, and M.K. Walker-Simmons* 89

Grain Development Mutants of Barley. α-Amylase Production during Grain Maturation and Its Relation to Endogenous Gibberellic Acid Content. *Laura S. Green, Ellen Mosleth Færgestad, Andrew Poole, and Peter M. Chandler* 203

Cellular Basis of Hypocotyl Growth in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Emmanuel Gendreau, Jan Traas, Thierry Desnos, Olivier Grandjean, Michel Caboche, and Herman Höfte* 295

Sugar Repression of Mannitol Dehydrogenase Activity in Celery Cells. *Rogerio T.N. Prata, John D. Williamson, Mark A. Conkling, and D. Mason Pharr* 307

Phase Separation of Plant Cell Wall Polysaccharides and Its Implications for Cell Wall Assembly. *Alistair J. MacDougall, Neil M. Rigby, and Stephen G. Ring* 353

Pectin Modification in Cell Walls of Ripening Tomatoes Occurs in Distinct Domains. *Nancy M. Steele, Maureen C. McCann, and Keith Roberts* 373

Metabolic Control of Avocado Fruit Growth. Isoprenoid Growth Regulators and the Reaction Catalyzed by 3-Hydroxy-3-Methylglutaryl Coenzyme A Reductase. *A. Keith Cowan, Clive S. Moore-Gordon, Isa Bertling, and B. Nigel Wolstenholme* 511

Effect of Water Stress on Cortical Cell Division Rates within the Apical Meristem of Primary Roots of Maize. *Mollie M. Sacks, Wendy Kuhn Silk, and Prabir Burman* 519

Characterization of the Cell Wall Microdomain Surrounding Plasmodesmata in Apple Fruit. *Stéphane Roy, Alley E. Watada, and William P. Wergin* 539

Pollination Increases Gibberellin Levels in Developing Ovaries of Seeded Varieties of Citrus. *Wadii Ben-Cheikh, Joan Perez-Botella, Francisco R. Tadeo, Manuel Talon, and Eduardo Primo-Millo* 557

Antagonistic but Complementary Actions of Phytochromes A and B Allow Optimum Seedling De-Etiolation. *Harry Smith, Yong Xu, and Peter H. Quail* 637

Experimental Analysis of Tassel Development in the Maize Mutant *Tassel Seed 6*. *Erin E. Irish* 817

Antisense Expression of the Peptide Transport Gene *AtPTR2-B* Delays Flowering and Arrests Seed Development in Transgenic Arabidopsis Plants. *Wei Song, Serry Koh, Mihaly Czako, Laszlo Marton, Eliana Drenkard, Jeffrey M. Becker, and Gary Stacey* 927

A cDNA Clone Highly Expressed in Ripe Banana Fruit Shows Homology to Pectate Lyases. *Eva Domínguez-Puigjaner, Immaculada LLop, Miquel Vendrell, and Salomé Prat* 1071

Regulation of Acyltransferase Activity in Immature Maize Embryos by Abscisic Acid and the Osmotic Environment. *Fermín Pacheco-Moisés, Lilián Valencia-Turcotte, Milton Altuzar-Martínez, and Rogelio Rodríguez-Sotres* 1095

Study of Lignification by Noninvasive Techniques in Growing Maize Internodes. An Investigation by Fourier Transform Infrared Cross-Polarization–Magic Angle Spinning ^{13}C-Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy and Immunocytochemical Transmission Electron Microscopy. *Jean-Paul Joseleau and Katia Ruel* 1123

ZEA3: A Negative Modulator of Cytokinin Responses in Plant Seedlings. *Thomas Martin, Bruno Sotta, Marc Jullien, Michel Caboche, and Jean-Denis Faure* 1177

Characterization of Antisense Transformed Plants Deficient in the Tobacco Anionic Peroxidase. *L. Mark Lagrimini, Vicki Gingas, Fernando Finger, Steven Rothstein, and Ting-Ting Y. Liu* 1187

Pea Mutants with Reduced Sensitivity to Far-Red Light Define an Important Role for Phytochrome A in Day-Length Detection. *James L. Weller, Ian C. Murfet, and James B. Reid* 1225

Gibberellins and Stem Growth in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. Effects of Photoperiod on Expression of the *GA4* and *GA5* Loci. *Yun-Ling Xu, Douglas A. Gage, and Jan A.D. Zeevaart* 1471

Seed Germination of *Arabidopsis thaliana phyA/phyB* Double Mutants Is under Phytochrome Control. *Christoph Poppe and Eberhard Schäfer* 1487

Cell Wall Metabolism in Ripening Fruit. IX. Synthesis of Pectic and Hemicellulosic Cell Wall Polymers in the Outer Pericarp of Mature Green Tomatoes (cv XMT-22). *Marius Huysamer, L. Carl Greve, and John M. Labavitch* 1523

Immunodetection and Characterization of Tomato Endo-β-1,4-Glucanase Cel1 Protein in Flower Abscission Zones. *Carmen Gonzalez-Bosch, Elena del Campillo, and Alan B. Bennett* 1541

GENE REGULATION AND MOLECULAR GENETICS

Abundant Accumulation of the Calcium-Binding Molecular Chaperone Calreticulin in Specific Floral Tissues of *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Donald E. Nelson, Britt Glaunsinger, and Hans J. Bohnert* 29

Independent Genetic Control of Maize Starch-Branching Enzymes IIa and IIb. Isolation and Characterization of a *Sbe2a* cDNA. *Ming Gao, Dane K. Fisher, Kyung-Nam Kim, Jack C. Shannon, and Mark J. Guiltinan* 69

Intracellular Carbonic Anhydrase Is Essential to Photosynthesis in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* at Atmospheric Levels of CO_2. Demonstration via Genomic Complementation of the High-CO_2-Requiring Mutant *ca-1*. *Roel P. Funke, Joy L. Kovar, and Donald P. Weeks* 237

Suppression of Ripening-Associated Gene Expression in Tomato Fruits Subjected to a High CO_2 Concentration. *Christophe Rothan, Sybille Duret, Christian Chevalier, and Philippe Raymond* 255

The Expression of 2-Oxoglutarate/Malate Translocator in the Bundle-Sheath Mitochondria of *Panicum miliaceum*, a NAD-Malic Enzyme-Type C_4 Plant, Is Regulated by Light and Development. *Mitsutaka Taniguchi and Tatsuo Sugiyama* 285

Differential Expression of the Multigene Family Encoding the Soybean Mitochondrial Alternative Oxidase. *Patrick M. Finnegan, James Whelan, A. Harvey Millar, Qisen Zhang, M. Kathleen Smith, Joseph T. Wiskich, and David A. Day* 455

Negative Regulation in the Expression of a Sugar-Inducible Gene in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. A Recessive Mutation Causing Enhanced Expression of a Gene for β-Amylase. *Satoru Mita, Hideyuki Hirano, and Kenzo Nakamura* 575

Regulation of the Accumulation and Reduction of Nitrate by Nitrogen and Carbon Metabolites in Maize Seedlings. *Sobhana Sivasankar, Steven Rothstein, and Ann Oaks* 583

Evidence for Transcriptional Regulation of Plastid Photosynthesis Genes in *Arabidopsis thaliana* Roots. *Kyoichi Isono, Yasuo Niwa, Kimiyuki Satoh, and Hirokazu Kobayashi* 623

Light Regulation of the Abundance of mRNA Encoding a Nucleolin-Like Protein Localized in the Nucleoli of Pea Nuclei. *Chii-Gong Tong, Stuart Reichler, Sonal Blumenthal, Janneke Balk, Hsu-Liang Hsieh, and Stanley J. Roux* 643

A Nitrate-Inducible Ferredoxin in Maize Roots. Genomic Organization and Differential Expression of Two Nonphotosynthetic Ferredoxin Isoproteins. *Tomohiro Matsumura, Hitoshi Sakakibara, Ryoji Nakano, Yoko Kimata, Tatsuo Sugiyama, and Toshiharu Hase* 653

Identification and Characterization of a Fruit-Specific, Thaumatin-Like Protein That Accumulates at Very High Levels in Conjunction with the Onset of Sugar Accumulation and Berry Softening in Grapes. *David Bruce Tattersall, Robyn van Heeswijck, and Peter Bordier Høj* 759

A Class IV Chitinase Is Highly Expressed in Grape Berries during Ripening. *Simon P. Robinson, Andrew K. Jacobs, and Ian B. Dry* 771

C_4 Gene Expression in Photosynthetic and Nonphotosynthetic Leaf Regions of *Amaranthus tricolor*. *Dennis McCormac, Joseph J. Boinski, Vincent C. Ramsperger, and James O. Berry* 801

Mitochondrial Respiration and Hemoglobin Gene Expression in Barley Aleurone Tissue. *Xianzhou Nie and Robert D. Hill* 835

Structural Characterization of Modified Lignin in Transgenic Tobacco Plants in Which the Activity of 4-Coumarate:Coenzyme A Ligase Is Depressed. *Shinya Kajita, Shojiro Hishiyama, Yoichi Tomimura, Yoshihiro Katayama, and Shunji Omori* 871

Antisense Expression and Overexpression of Biotin Carboxylase in Tobacco Leaves. *David Shintani, Keith Roesler, Basil Shorrosh, Linda Savage, and John Ohlrogge* 881

Sex Determination in Dioecious *Silene latifolia*. Effects of the Y Chromosome and the Parasitic Smut Fungus (*Ustilago violacea*) on Gene Expression during Flower Development. *Charles P. Scutt, Yi Li, Shona E. Robertson, Malcolm E. Willis, and Philip M. Gilmartin* 969

Secretion of Active Recombinant Phytase from Soybean Cell-Suspension Cultures. *Jia Li, Carla E. Hegeman, Regina W. Hanlon, George H. Lacy, D. Michael Denbow, and Elizabeth A. Grabau* 1103

High-Yield Expression of Pea Thioredoxin *m* and Assessment of Its Efficiency in Chloroplast Fructose-1,6-Bisphosphatase Activation. *Javier López Jaramillo, Ana Chueca, Jean Pierre Jacquot, Rosario Hermoso, Juan José Lázaro, Mariam Sahrawy, and Julio López Gorgé* 1169

Differential Gene Expression in Response to Auxin Treatment in the Wild Type and *rac*, an Adventitious Rooting-Incompetent Mutant of Tobacco. *Steven T. Lund, Alan G. Smith, and Wesley P. Hackett* 1197

Developmental Regulation of Pyrroline-5-Carboxylate Reductase Gene Expression in Arabidopsis. *Xue-Jun Hua, Brigitte van de Cotte, Marc Van Montagu, and Nathalie Verbruggen* 1215

Acidic Phosphoprotein Complex of the 60S Ribosomal Subunit of Maize Seedling Roots. Components and Changes in Response to Flooding. *Julia Bailey-Serres, Sasipriya Vangala, Kathleen Szick, and Chien-Hsing Kenneth Lee* 1293

The Major Intrinsic Protein Family of Arabidopsis Has 23 Members That Form Three Distinct Groups with Functional Aquaporins in Each Group. *Alfons Weig, Corine Deswarte, and Maarten J. Chrispeels* 1347

The Arabidopsis 14-3-3 Multigene Family. *Ke Wu, Michael F. Rooney, and Robert J. Ferl* 1421

CELL BIOLOGY AND SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

Topography and Function of Golgi Uridine-5′-Diphosphatase from Pea Stems. *Ariel Orellana, Guy Neckelmann, and Lorena Norambuena* 99

Differential Accumulation of Salicylic Acid and Salicylic Acid-Sensitive Catalase in Different Rice Tissues. *Zhixiang Chen, Suresh Iyer, Allan Caplan, Daniel F. Klessig, and Baofang Fan* 193

Evidence for the Presence of the Ascorbate-Glutathione Cycle in Mitochondria and Peroxisomes of Pea Leaves. *Ana Jiménez, José A. Hernández, Luis A. del Río, and Francisca Sevilla* 275

Characterization of AtSEC12 and AtSAR1. Proteins Likely Involved in Endoplasmic Reticulum and Golgi Transport. *Maor Bar-Peled and Natasha V. Raikhel* 315

Cloning and Subcellular Location of an Arabidopsis Receptor-Like Protein That Shares Common Features with Protein-Sorting Receptors of Eukaryotic Cells. *Sharif U. Ahmed, Maor Bar-Peled, and Natasha V. Raikhel* 325

A Defective Signal Peptide Tethers the *floury-2* Zein to the Endoplasmic Reticulum Membrane. *Jeffrey W. Gillikin, Fan Zhang, Craig E. Coleman, Hank W. Bass, Brian A. Larkins, and Rebecca S. Boston* 345

Importin α from *Arabidopsis thaliana* Is a Nuclear Import Receptor That Recognizes Three Classes of Import Signals. *Harley M.S. Smith, Glenn R. Hicks, and Natasha V. Raikhel* 411

Nutrients, Signals, and Photosynthate Release by Symbiotic Algae. The Impact of Taurine on the Dinoflagellate Alga *Symbiodinium* from the Sea Anemone *Aiptasia pulchella*. *Jih-Terng Wang and Angela Elizabeth Douglas* 631

Subcellular Localization of Secondary Lipid Metabolites Including Fragrance Volatiles in Carnation Petals. *Katalin A. Hudak and John E. Thompson* 705

Genetic and Developmental Control of Nuclear Accumulation of COP1, a Repressor of Photomorphogenesis in Arabidopsis. *Albrecht G. von Arnim, Mark T. Osterlund, Shing F. Kwok, and Xing-Wang Deng* 779

Cytoplasmic Free Ca^{2+} in Arabidopsis Roots Changes in Response to Touch but Not Gravity. *Valérie Legué, Elison Blancaflor, Carol Wymer, Gérald Perbal, Dennis Fantin, and Simon Gilroy* 789

Changes in the Level and Activation State of the Plasma Membrane H^+-ATPase during Aging of Red Beet Slices. *Roberto Papini and Maria Ida De Michelis* 857

The N-Terminal Propeptide of the Precursor to Sporamin Acts as a Vacuole-Targeting Signal even at the C Terminus of the Mature Part in Tobacco Cells. *Yasuhiro Koide, Hideyuki Hirano, Ken Matsuoka, and Kenzo Nakamura* 863

Effects of a Mechanical Stimulation on Localization of Annexin-Like Proteins in *Bryonia dioica* Internodes. *Catherine Thonat, Catherine Mathieu, Michèle Crevecoeur, Claude Penel, Thomas Gaspar, and Nicole Boyer* 981

Calmodulin-Stimulated Ca^{2+}-ATPases in the Vacuolar and Plasma Membranes in Cauliflower. *Per Askerlund* 999

Blue-Light-Induced Shrinking of Protoplasts from Maize Coleoptiles and Its Relationship to Coleoptile Growth. *Xiaojing Wang and Moritoshi Iino* 1009

The Ascorbate Carrier of Higher Plant Plasma Membranes Preferentially Translocates the Fully Oxidized (Dehydroascorbate) Molecule. *Nele Horemans, Han Asard, and Roland Julien Caubergs* 1247

Ca^{2+}-Activated Anion Channels and Membrane Depolarizations Induced by Blue Light and Cold in Arabidopsis Seedlings. *Bryan D. Lewis, George Karlin-Neumann, Ronald W. Davis, and Edgar P. Spalding* 1327

Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate-Sensitive Ca^{2+} Release across Nonvacuolar Membranes in Cauliflower. *Shelagh R. Muir and Dale Sanders* 1511

BIOENERGETICS

Modification of Photosystem I Light Harvesting of Bundle-Sheath Chloroplasts Occurred during the Evolution of NADP-Malic Enzyme C_4 Photosynthesis. *Erhard Pfündel and Michael Pfeffer* 145

Involvement of Thylakoid Overenergization in Tentoxin-Induced Chlorosis in *Nicotiana* spp. *Neta Holland, Yoav Evron, Marcel A.K. Jansen, Marvin Edelman, and Uri Pick* 887

Inorganic Carbon Accumulation Stimulates Linear Electron Flow to Artificial Electron Acceptors of Photosystem I in Air-Grown Cells of the Cyanobacterium *Synechococcus* UTEX 625. *Qinglin Li and David T. Canvin* 1273

PLANT-MICROBE AND PLANT-INSECT INTERACTIONS

Tissue-Specific and Development-Dependent Accumulation of Phenylpropanoids in Larch Mycorrhizas. *Markus Weiss, Sabine Mikolajewski, Heinrich Peipp, Ursula Schmitt, Jürgen Schmidt, Victor Wray, and Dieter Strack* 15

Jasmonate-Inducible Genes Are Activated in Rice by Pathogen Attack without a Concomitant Increase in Endogenous Jasmonic Acid Levels. *Patrick Schweizer, Antony Buchala, Paul Silverman, Mirjana Seskar, Ilya Raskin, and Jean-Pierre Métraux* 79

Molecular Cloning of the Cowpea Leghemoglobin II Gene and Expression of Its cDNA in *Escherichia coli*. Purification and Characterization of the Recombinant Protein. *Raúl Arredondo-Peter, Jose F. Moran, Gautam Sarath, Peng Luan, and Robert V. Klucas* 493

Soybean Root Nodule Acid Phosphatase. *Alan R. Penheiter, Stephen M. Duff, and Gautam Sarath* 597

Differential Induction of Lipoxygenase Isoforms in Wheat upon Treatment with Rust Fungus Elicitor, Chitin Oligosaccharides, Chitosan, and Methyl Jasmonate. *Christian Bohland, Thomas Balkenhohl, Gabriele Loers, Ivo Feussner, and Hans J. Grambow* 679

Differential Effect of Purified Spruce Chintinases and β-1,3-Glucanases on the Activity of Elicitors from Ectomycorrhizal Fungi. *Peter Salzer, Barbara Hübner, Anke Sirrenberg, and Achim Hager* 957

A Gene Encoding a Chloroplast-Targeted Lipoxygenase in Tomato Leaves Is Transiently Induced by Wounding, Systemin, and Methyl Jasmonate. *Thierry Heitz, Daniel R. Bergey, and Clarence A. Ryan* 1085

Expression of Pokeweed Antiviral Protein in Transgenic Plants Induces Virus Resistance in Grafted Wild-Type Plants Independently of Salicylic Acid Accumulation and Pathogenesis-Related Protein Synthesis. *Sergey Smirnov, Vladimir Shulaev, and Nilgun E. Tumer* 1113

De Novo Biosynthesis of Volatiles Induced by Insect Herbivory in Cotton Plants. *Paul W. Paré and James H. Tumlinson* 1161

Construction of a *Lotus japonicus* Late Nodulin Expressed Sequence Tag Library and Identification of Novel Nodule-Specific Genes. *Krzysztof Szczyglowski, Dirk Hamburger, Philipp Kapranov, and Frans J. de Bruijn* 1335

The Formation of Nitrogen-Fixing Bacteroids Is Delayed but Not Abolished in Soybean Infected by an α-Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase-Deficient Mutant of *Bradyrhizobium japonicum*. *Laura S. Green and David W. Emerich* 1359

Local and Systemic Responses of Antioxidants to Tobacco Mosaic Virus Infection and to Salicylic Acid in Tobacco. Role in Systemic Acquired Resistance. *József Fodor, Gábor Gullner, Attila L. Ádám, Balázs Barna, Tamás Kömives, and Zoltán Király* 1443

THE ELECTRONIC PLANT GENE REGISTER 395, 747, 1135, 1567

CORRECTIONS

Two Embryo-Specific cDNAs (Accession Nos. U43930 and U43931) Encoding Two Oleosin Isoforms on the Surface of Oil Bodies from Rice (Plant Gene Register 95–143, Vol. 110: 714, 1996). *Peng-Wen Chen, Yi-Jen Chai, Lain-Dwu Wang, Jason T.C. Tzen, Meng-Jiau Tseng, and Liang-Jwu Chen* 397

Nucleotide Sequence of a cDNA (Accession No. U76004) Encoding Rice Bowman-Birk Proteinase Inhibitor (Plant Gene Register 97–015, Vol. 113: 663, 1997). *Peng-Wen Chen, Sue-Hui Chow, and Liang-Jwu Chen* 397

Novel Phosphoinositides in Barley Aleurone Cells. Additional Evidence for the Presence of Phosphatidyl-*scyllo*-Inositol (Vol. 113: v, 1997). *Bhuvarahamurthy Narasimhan, Gay Pliska-Matyshak, Richard Kinnard, Sven Carstensen, Michele A. Ritter, Linda von Weymarn, and Pushpalatha P.N. Murthy* 397

Does Long-Term Elevation of CO_2 Concentration Increase Photosynthesis in Forest Floor Vegetation? Indian Strawberry in a Maryland Forest (Vol. 114: 337–344, 1997). *Colin P. Osborne, Bert G. Drake, Julie LaRoche, and Stephen P. Long* 1571

Regulation of the Accumulation and Reduction of Nitrate by Nitrogen and Carbon Metabolites in Maize Seedlings (Vol. 114: 589–583, 1997). *Sobhana Sivasankar, Steven Rothstein, and Ann Oaks* 1571